

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, EASTERN DIVISION

MARTHA RICHARDSON,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	No.
)	
NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER)	
CORPORATION, d/b/a AMTRAK,)	
)	
Defendant.)	

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

NOW COMES Defendant NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER CORPORATION, by undersigned counsel, and files this Notice of Removal pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446. In support of this Notice, Defendant states as follows:

1. On December 23, 2021, Plaintiff filed a Complaint in the Circuit Court of Cook County. (A copy of the Complaint is attached hereto as Exhibit "A"). In this Complaint, Plaintiff claims to have been injured on December 28, while traveling as an Amtrak passenger through Chicago Union Station, Chicago, Illinois.

2. This Notice of Removal is being filed with this Court within thirty (30) days from the earliest date when Amtrak had notice of and was in receipt of the complaint. Defendant Amtrak was served via certified mail with a copy of the complaint on February 15, 2022.

3. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, the district courts shall have original jurisdiction of all civil actions arising under the Constitution, laws or treaties of the United States. Pursuant to § 1349, the district courts "shall not have jurisdiction of any civil action by or against any

corporation upon the ground that it was incorporated by or under an Act of Congress, *unless the United States is the owner of more than one-half of its capital stock.*" (Emphasis added).

Said otherwise, the district courts shall have original jurisdiction of civil actions against a corporation where the United States owns more than one-half of the capital stock. See, e.g., *Osborne v. Bank of the United States*, 22 U.S. (9 Wheat) 738 (1824) (since the Bank of the United States was created by an Act of Congress any suit to which the bank was a party was a suit arising out of the laws of the United States); *Pacific Railroad Removal Cases*, 115 U.S. 1 (1885) (suits involving federally chartered corporations, even ones that were privately owned, created federal questions and were within original jurisdiction of district courts); *see also* 13B C. Wright, A. Miller, & E. Cooper, *FEDERAL PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE*, sec. 3571, at 176-178 (2d Ed. 1984) ("Thus there is federal jurisdiction without more of an action by or against a corporation if the United States owns more than half of the capital stock of the corporation.") (and cases cited therein).

4. Amtrak was created by an Act of Congress (45 U.S.C. § 501 *et seq.*), and was incorporated pursuant to 45 U.S.C. §§ 541 and 542, now codified under 49 U.S.C. §§ 24301, *et seq.*. Additionally, the United States is the owner of more than one-half of Amtrak's capital stock.

5. Because the United States is the owner of more than one-half of Amtrak's capital stock, under the case law and authorities cited, this Court has original jurisdiction of this matter. *Adkins v. Illinois Central Railroad Co.*, 326 F.3d 828, 848 (7th Cir. 2003); *Estate of Wright v. Illinois Central Railroad*, 831 F. Supp. 574 (S.D. Miss. 1993) (National Railroad Passenger Corporation was subject to federal question jurisdiction under §§ 1331 and 1349). See also *In Re*

Rail Collision Near Chase, Maryland on January 4, 1987 Litigation, 680 F. Supp. 728 (D. Md. 1987).

6. This cause does not arise under the worker's compensation laws of any state and is not brought under 45 U.S.C. §§ 51-60 or 49 U.S.C. § 11707 against a common carrier, railroad or their receivers or trustees. Therefore, this cause is removable to this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).

7. In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1446(d), undersigned counsel has given written notice of the filing of this Notice of Removal by hand delivery and electronic means with attached exhibits to Plaintiff's counsel, Karen C. Lee, Law Office of Karen C. Lee, 211 W. Wacker Drive, Suite 500, Chicago, Illinois 60606. In further compliance with § 1446(d), on this same date, Defendant National Railroad Passenger Corporation will file with the clerk of the Circuit Court of Cook County a copy of this Notice of Removal.

WHEREFORE, Defendant NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER CORPORATION files this Notice of Removal so that the entire state court action under Court No. 21 L 12806 pending in the Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois, be removed to this Court for all further proceedings.

NATIONAL RAILROAD PASSENGER
CORPORATION

By: /s/ Susan K. Laing
One of its attorneys

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, the undersigned, an attorney, certify the foregoing **NOTICE OF REMOVAL** was filed via the CM/ECF system and served upon all counsel of record as noted below, on March 1, 2022.

SERVED VIA EMAIL AND MESSENGER SERVICE:

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